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400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001

AEROSPACE MATERIAL SPECIFICATION

SAE

AMS 5891

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Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard

NICKEL ALLOY, CORROSION AND HEAT RESISTANT, BARS, FORGINGS, AND RINGS
60Ni - 22Cr - 2.0Mo - 14W - 0.35Al - 0.03La
Annealed

UNS N06230

1. SCOPE:

1.1 Form:

This specification covers a corrosion and heat resistant nickel alloy in the form of bars, forgings, flash welded rings, and stock for forging, flash welded rings, or heading.

1.2 Application:

These products have been used typically for parts, such as turbine rotors, shafts, flanges, blades, and bolts, requiring oxidation resistance up to 2100 °F (1149 °C) and relatively high strength up to 1800 °F (982 °C), but usage is not limited to such applications.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS:

The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of SAE publications shall apply. The applicable issue of other publications shall be the issue in effect on the date of the purchase order.

2.1 SAE Publications:

Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096-0001.

AMS 2261 Tolerances, Nickel, Nickel Alloy, and Cobalt Alloy Bars, Rods, and Wire

MAM 2261 Tolerances, Metric, Nickel, Nickel Alloy, and Cobalt Alloy Bars, Rods, and Wire

AMS 2269 Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Wrought Nickel Alloys and Cobalt Alloys

AMS 2371 Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys, Wrought Products and Forging Stock

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2.1 SAE Publications (Continued):

- AMS 2374 Quality Assurance Sampling and Testing, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steel and Alloy Forgings
- AMS 2750 Pyrometry
- AMS 2806 Identification, Bars, Wire, Mechanical Tubing, and Extrusions, Carbon and Alloy Steels and Corrosion and Heat Resistant Steels and Alloys
- AMS 2808 Identification, Forgings
- AMS 7490 Rings, Flash Welded, Corrosion and Heat Resistant Austenitic Steels and Austenitic-Type Alloys

2.2 ASTM Publications:

Available from ASTM, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103-1187.

- ASTM E 8 Tension Testing of Metallic Materials
- ASTM E 8M Tension Testing of Metallic Materials (Metric)
- ASTM E 10 Brinell Hardness of Metallic Materials
- ASTM E 112 Determining Average Grain Size
- ASTM E 139 Conducting Creep, Creep-Rupture, and Stress-Rupture Tests of Metallic Materials
- ASTM E 354 Chemical Analysis of High-Temperature, Electrical, Magnetic, and Other Similar Iron, Nickel, and Cobalt Alloys

2.3 U.S. Government Publications:

Available from Standardization Documents Order Desk, Building 4D, 700 Robbins Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19111-5094.

MIL-STD-163 Steel Mill Products, Preparation for Shipment and Storage

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

3.1 Composition:

Shall conform to the percentages by weight shown in Table 1, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E 354, by spectrochemical methods, or by other analytical methods acceptable to purchaser.

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TABLE 1 - Composition

Element	min	max
Carbon	0.05	0.15
Manganese	0.30	1.00
Silicon	0.25	0.75
Phosphorus	--	0.03
Sulfur	--	0.015
Chromium	20.00	24.00
Molybdenum	1.00	3.00
Tungsten	13.00	15.00
Aluminum	0.20	0.50
Lanthanum	0.005	0.05
Cobalt	--	5.00
Titanium	--	0.10
Boron	--	0.015
Iron	--	3.00
Copper	--	0.50
Nickel	remainder	

3.1.1 Check Analysis: Composition variations shall meet the requirements of AMS 2269; check analysis limits for lanthanum shall be 0.002 under minimum and 0.01 over maximum.

3.2 Condition:

The product shall be supplied in the following condition:

3.2.1 Bars: Hot finished and annealed; round bars shall be ground or turned.

3.2.2 Forgings and Flash Welded Rings: Annealed.

3.2.2.1 Flash welded rings shall not be supplied unless specified or permitted on purchaser's part drawing. When supplied, rings shall be manufactured in accordance with AMS 7490.

3.2.3 Stock for Forging, Flash Welded Rings, or Heading: As ordered by the forging, flash welded rings, or heading manufacturer.

3.3 Heat Treatment:

(R)

Bars, forgings, and flash welded rings shall be solution heat treated by heating within the range 2150 to 2275 °F (1177 to 1246 °C), holding at the selected temperature within ± 25 °F (± 14 °C) for a time commensurate with section thickness but not less than 20 minutes, and water quenching or otherwise rapidly cooling. Pyrometry shall be in accordance with AMS 2750.

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3.4 Properties:

The product shall conform to the following requirements:

3.4.1 Bars, Forgings, and Flash Welded Rings:

- 3.4.1.1 Tensile Properties: Specimens taken in the longitudinal direction from bars, in the circumferential direction from parent metal of flash welded rings, and from forgings in locations agreed upon by purchaser and vendor shall have the properties shown in Table 2, determined in accordance with ASTM E 8 or ASTM E 8M.

TABLE 2 - Minimum Tensile Properties

Property	Value
Tensile Strength	110 ksi (758 MPa)
Yield Strength at 0.2%	45.0 ksi (310 MPa)
Elongation in 4D	35%

- 3.4.1.2 Hardness shall be not higher than 241 HB, or equivalent, determined in accordance with ASTM E 10. Hardness of bars shall be determined at approximately midradius of rounds and at approximately T/4 of other shapes.
- 3.4.1.3 Stress Rupture Properties at 1700 °F (927 °C): A tensile specimen, maintained at 1700 °F ± 3 (927 °C ± 2) while a load sufficient to produce an initial axial stress of 9.0 ksi (62 MPa) is applied continuously, shall not rupture in less than 24 hours. The test shall be continued to rupture without change of load. Elongation after rupture, measured at room temperature, shall be not less than 10% in 4D. Test shall be conducted in accordance with ASTM E 139.
- 3.4.1.3.1 The test of 3.4.1.3 may be conducted using a load higher than required to produce an initial axial stress of 9.0 ksi (62 MPa) but load shall not be changed while test is in progress. Time to rupture and elongation requirements shall be as specified in 3.4.1.3.
- 3.4.1.3.2 When permitted by purchaser, the test of 3.4.1.3 may be conducted using incremental loading. In such case, the load required to produce an initial axial stress of 9.0 ksi (62 MPa) shall be used to rupture or for 24 hours, whichever occurs first. After the 24 hours and at intervals of 8 to 16 hours, preferable 8 to 10 hours, thereafter, the stress shall be increased in increments of 1.0 ksi (6.9 MPa). Time to rupture and elongation requirements shall be as specified in 3.4.1.3.

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3.4.1.4 Grain Size: Shall be three or finer, determined by comparison of a polished and etched specimen with the chart in ASTM E 112.

3.4.2 Forging Stock: When a sample of stock is forged to a test coupon having a degree of mechanical working not greater than the forging and heat treated as in 3.3, specimens taken from the heat treated coupon shall conform to the requirements of 3.4.1.1, 3.4.1.2, 3.4.1.3 and 3.4.1.4. If specimens taken from the stock after heat treatment as in 3.3 conform to the requirements of 3.4.1.1, 3.4.1.2, 3.4.1.3 and 3.4.1.4, the tests shall be acceptable as equivalent to tests of a forged coupon.

3.4.3 Stock for Flash Welded Rings or Heading: Specimens taken from the stock after heat treatment as in 3.3 shall conform to the requirements of 3.4.1.1, 3.4.1.2, 3.4.1.3 and 3.4.1.4.

3.5 Quality:

The product, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the product.

3.6 Tolerances:

Bars shall conform to all applicable requirements of AMS 2261 or MAM 2261.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection:

The vendor of the product shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for performing all required tests. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the product conforms to the requirements of this specification.

4.2 Classification of Tests:

4.2.1 Acceptance Tests: Tests for the following requirements are acceptance tests and shall be performed on each heat or lot as applicable:

4.2.1.1 Composition (3.1) of each heat.

4.2.1.2 Tensile properties (3.4.1.1), hardness (3.4.1.2), stress rupture properties (3.4.1.3), and grain size (3.4.1.4) of each lot of bars, forgings, and flash welded rings.

4.2.1.3 Tolerances (3.6) of bars.

4.2.2 Periodic Tests: Tests of forging stock (3.4.2) and of stock for flash welded rings or heading (3.4.3) to demonstrate ability to develop required properties are periodic tests and shall be performed at a frequency selected by the vendor unless frequency of testing is specified by purchaser.