

**AEROSPACE
MATERIAL
SPECIFICATION**

Submitted for recognition as an American National Standard

AMS 5020C

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Superseding AMS 5020B

STEEL BARS, FORGINGS, AND TUBING, FREE-CUTTING
1.5Mn - 0.25Pb (0.32 - 0.39C) (11L37)

UNS G11374

1. SCOPE:

- 1.1 Form: This specification covers a leaded carbon steel in the form of bars, forgings, mechanical tubing, and forging stock.
- 1.2 Application: Primarily for parts on which the amount or complexity of machining warrants use of a free-cutting steel to yield good surface finish.

2. APPLICABLE DOCUMENTS: The following publications form a part of this specification to the extent specified herein. The latest issue of Aerospace Material Specifications shall apply. The applicable issue of other documents shall be as specified in AMS 2350.

- 2.1 SAE Publications: Available from SAE, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, PA 15096.

2.1.1 Aerospace Material Specifications:

- AMS 2231 - Tolerances, Carbon Steel Bars
MAM 2231 - Tolerances, Metric, Carbon Steel Bars
AMS 2253 - Tolerances, Carbon and Alloy Steel Tubing
MAM 2253 - Tolerances, Metric, Carbon and Alloy Steel Tubing
AMS 2259 - Chemical Check Analysis Limits, Wrought Low-Alloy and Carbon Steels
AMS 2350 - Standards and Test Methods
AMS 2370 - Quality Assurance Sampling of Carbon and Low-Alloy Steels, Wrought Products Except Forgings and Forging Stock
AMS 2372 - Quality Assurance Sampling of Carbon and Low-Alloy Steels, Forgings and Forging Stock
AMS 2806 - Identification, Bars, Wire, Mechanical Tubing, and Extrusions, Carbon and Alloy Steels and Heat and Corrosion Resistant Steels and Alloys
AMS 2808 - Identification, Forgings

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2.2 ASTM Publications: Available from American Society for Testing and Materials, 1916 Race Street, Philadelphia, PA 19103.

ASTM E10 - Brinell Hardness of Metallic Materials

ASTM E350 - Chemical Analysis of Carbon Steel, Low-Alloy Steel, Silicon Electrical Steel, Ingot Iron, and Wrought Iron

2.3 U.S. Government Publications: Available from Commanding Officer, Naval Publications and Forms Center, 5801 Tabor Avenue, Philadelphia, PA 19120.

2.3.1 Military Standards:

MIL-STD-163 - Steel Mill Products, Preparation for Shipment and Storage

3. TECHNICAL REQUIREMENTS:

3.1 Composition: Shall conform to the following percentages by weight, determined by wet chemical methods in accordance with ASTM E350 or by spectrographic or other analytical methods approved by purchaser:

	min	max
Carbon	0.32	0.39
Manganese	1.35	1.65
Phosphorus	--	0.040
Sulfur	0.08	0.13
Lead	0.15	0.35

3.1.1 Check Analysis: Composition variations shall meet the applicable requirements of AMS 2259.

3.2 Condition: The product shall be supplied in the following condition:

3.2.1 Bars and Mechanical Tubing 2.50 In. (62.5 mm) and Under in OD or Distance Between Parallel Sides: Cold finished, suitable for machining on high speed automatic screw machines.

3.2.2 Bars and Mechanical Tubing Over 2.50 In. (62.5 mm) in OD or Distance Between Parallel Sides: Hot finished and normalized or otherwise heat treated to produce best machining qualities.

3.2.3 Forgings: Normalized or otherwise heat treated to produce best machining qualities.

3.2.4 Forging Stock: As ordered by the forging manufacturer.

3.3 Properties: The product shall conform to the following requirements; hardness testing shall be performed in accordance with ASTM E10 on the surface except on rounds, where a flat as necessary for Brinell accuracy may be made:

3.3.1 Hardness: Shall be as follows or equivalent:

3.3.1.1 Bars and Tubing:

Nominal OD or Distance Between Parallel Sides		Hardness HB
Inches	Millimetres	
Up to 0.625, incl	Up to 15.50, incl	207 - 255
Over 0.625 to 1.000, incl	Over 15.50 to 25.00, incl	187 - 255
Over 1.000 to 3.000, incl	Over 25.00 to 75.00, incl	170 - 241
Over 3.000	Over 75.00	149 - 217

3.3.1.2 Forgings: 163 - 229 HB.

3.4 Quality: The product, as received by purchaser, shall be uniform in quality and condition, sound, and, consistent with the type of steel involved, free from foreign materials and from imperfections detrimental to usage of the product.

3.5 Sizes: Except when exact lengths or multiples of exact lengths are ordered, straight bars and tubing will be acceptable in mill lengths of 6 - 20 ft (2 - 6 m) but not more than 10% of any shipment shall be supplied in lengths shorter than 10 ft (3 m).

3.6 Tolerances: Shall conform to all applicable requirements of the following:

3.6.1 Bars: AMS 2231 or MAM 2231.

3.6.2 Mechanical Tubing: AMS 2253 or MAM 2253.

4. QUALITY ASSURANCE PROVISIONS:

4.1 Responsibility for Inspection: The vendor of the product shall supply all samples for vendor's tests and shall be responsible for performing all required tests. Results of such tests shall be reported to the purchaser as required by 4.4. Purchaser reserves the right to sample and to perform any confirmatory testing deemed necessary to ensure that the product conforms to the requirements of this specification.

4.2 Classification of Tests: Tests to determine conformance to all technical requirements of this specification are classified as acceptance tests and shall be performed on each heat or lot as applicable.

4.3 Sampling: Shall be in accordance with the following:

4.3.1 Bars and Mechanical Tubing: AMS 2370.

4.3.2 Forgings and Forging Stock: AMS 2372.

4.4 Reports:

- 4.4.1 The vendor of the product shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the results of tests for chemical composition of each heat and for hardness of each lot. This report shall include the purchase order number, heat number, AMS 5020C, size, and quantity. If forgings are supplied, the part number and the size and melt source of stock used to make the forgings shall also be included.
- 4.4.2 The vendor of finished or semi-finished parts shall furnish with each shipment a report showing the purchase order number, AMS 5020C, contractor or other direct supplier of material, part number, and quantity. When material for making parts is produced or purchased by the parts vendor, that vendor shall inspect each lot of material to determine conformance to the requirements of this specification and shall include in the report either a statement that the material conforms or copies of laboratory reports showing the results of tests to determine conformance.

4.5 Resampling and Retesting: Shall be in accordance with the following:

- 4.5.1 Bars and Mechanical Tubing: AMS 2370.
- 4.5.2 Forgings and Forging Stock: AMS 2372.

5. PREPARATION FOR DELIVERY:

5.1 Identification: The product shall be identified as follows:

- 5.1.1 Bars and Mechanical Tubing: In accordance with AMS 2806.
- 5.1.2 Forgings: In accordance with AMS 2808.
- 5.1.3 Forging Stock: As agreed upon by purchaser and vendor.

5.2 Protective Treatment: Bars and tubing ordered cold drawn, cold rolled, ground, turned, or polished shall be coated with a suitable corrosion-preventive compound prior to shipment.

5.3 Packaging:

- 5.3.1 The product shall be prepared for shipment in accordance with commercial practice and in compliance with applicable rules and regulations pertaining to the handling, packaging, and transportation of the product to ensure carrier acceptance and safe delivery. Packaging shall conform to carrier rules and regulations applicable to the mode of transportation.
- 5.3.2 For direct U.S. Military procurement, packaging shall be in accordance with MIL-STD-163, Level A or Level C, as specified in the request for procurement. Commercial packaging as in 5.3.1 will be acceptable if it meets the requirements of Level C.